# ITRON, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

	Three Months En	ded March 31,
	2023	2022
Revenues		
Product revenues	\$ 416,324 \$	\$ 399,810
Service revenues	78,294	75,521
Total revenues	494,618	475,331
Cost of revenues		
Product cost of revenues	297,343	294,820
Service cost of revenues	40,907	45,287
Total cost of revenues	338,250	340,107
Gross profit	156,368	135,224
Operating expenses		
Sales, general and administrative	75,521	76,401
Research and development	49,565	49,596
Amortization of intangible assets	5,048	6,553
Restructuring	36,609	(6,366)
Loss on sale of business	18	2,221
Total operating expenses	166,761	128,405
Operating income (loss)	(10,393)	6,819
Other income (expense)		
Interest income	1,818	217
Interest expense	(2,057)	(1,592)
Other income (expense), net	(1,475)	(689)
Total other income (expense)	(1,714)	(2,064)
Income (loss) before income taxes	(12,107)	4,755
Income tax benefit (provision)	70	(3,859)
Net income (loss)	(12,037)	896
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	(201)	(10)
Net income (loss) attributable to Itron, Inc.	\$ (11,836) \$	\$ 906
Net income (loss) per common share - Basic	\$ (0.26) \$	\$ 0.02
Net income (loss) per common share - Diluted	\$ (0.26) \$	\$ 0.02
Weighted average common shares outstanding - Basic	45,281	45,018
Weighted average common shares outstanding - Diluted	45,281	45,240

**ITRON** 

# ITRON, INC. SEGMENT INFORMATION

## (Unaudited, in thousands)

Zo23     Zo22       Product revenues     \$ 117,451 \$ 137,886       Device Solutions     \$ 281,470     249,268       Outcomes     17,403     12,656       Outcomes     \$ 416,324 \$ 399,810       Service revenues     \$ 416,324 \$ 399,810       Device Solutions     \$ 803 \$ 1,679       Networked Solutions     \$ 17,493     42,906       Outcomes     45,493     44,290       Total Company     \$ 78,294 \$ 75,521       Outcomes     45,493     44,290       Total Company     \$ 118,254 \$ 139,565       Networked Solutions     \$ 118,254 \$ 139,565       Networked Solutions     \$ 2,896 \$ 56,946       Total Company     \$ 23,713 \$ 21,806       Networked Solutions     \$ 23,713 \$ 21,806       Networked Solutions     \$ 105,776 \$ 91,351       Outcomes     26,879 \$ 22,067       Total Company     \$ 156,368 \$ 135,224       Operating income (loss)     \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578       Device Solutions     \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578       Networked Solutions     \$ 24,911 \$ 8,341       Corporate unallocated     (12,318 \$ (74,107)		Three Mont	Three Months Ended March 31,		
Device Solutions     \$     117,451     \$     137,886       Networked Solutions     281,470     249,268       Outcomes     17,403     12,656       Total Company     \$     416,324     \$     399,810       Service revenues     \$     416,324     \$     399,810       Service revenues     \$     803     \$     1,679       Networked Solutions     \$     31,998     29,552       Outcomes     45,493     44,290     \$     75,521       Total Company     \$     78,294     \$     75,521       Total revenues     \$     118,254     \$     139,565       Networked Solutions     \$     313,468     278,820       Outcomes     \$     494,618     \$     475,331       Gross profit     \$     23,713     \$     21,806       Networked Solutions     \$     23,713     \$     21,806       Networked Solutions     \$     26,879     22,067     22,067       Total Company     \$     155		2023	2022		
Networked Solutions     281,470     249,268       Outcomes     17,403     12,656       \$     416,324     \$     399,810       Service revenues     \$     803     \$     1,679       Device Solutions     \$     803     \$     1,679       Networked Solutions     \$     31,998     29,552       Outcomes     45,493     44,290       Total Company     \$     78,294     \$     75,521       Total Company       Total Company     \$     78,294     \$     75,521       Total Company       Service Solutions     \$     118,254     \$     139,565       Networked Solutions     \$     313,468     278,820     0       Outcomes     62,896     56,946     \$     475,331       Gross profit     \$     23,713     \$     21,806       Networked Solutions     \$     105,776     91,351       Outcomes     26,879     22,067     \$     135,224  Operating income (loss) </th <th>Product revenues</th> <th></th> <th></th>	Product revenues				
Outcomes Total Company     17,403     12,656       Service revenues     \$     399,810       Device Solutions     \$     803     \$     1,679       Networked Solutions     \$     803     \$     1,679       Networked Solutions     \$     31,998     29,552     0utcomes     45,493     44,290       Total Company     \$     78,294     \$     75,521       Total company     \$     78,294     \$     75,521       Total company     \$     118,254     \$     139,565       Networked Solutions     \$     118,254     \$     139,565       Networked Solutions     \$     118,254     \$     139,565       Outcomes     \$     23,713     \$     21,806       Total Company     \$     494,618     \$     475,331       Gross profit     \$     23,713     \$     21,806       Networked Solutions     \$     105,776     91,351     0utcomes     22,667     \$     135,224       Operating income (loss)	Device Solutions	\$ 117,4	51 \$ 137,886		
Total Company   \$ 416,324 \$ 399,810     Service revenues   \$     Device Solutions   \$ 803 \$ 1,679     Networked Solutions   31,998 29,552     Outcomes   45,493 44,290     Total Company   \$ 78,294 \$ 75,521     Total revenues   \$ 118,254 \$ 139,565     Device Solutions   \$ 118,254 \$ 139,565     Networked Solutions   \$ 313,468 278,820     Outcomes   62,896 56,946     Total Company   \$ 494,618 \$ 475,331     Gross profit   \$ 23,713 \$ 21,806     Networked Solutions   \$ 105,776 91,351     Outcomes   26,879 22,067     Total Company   \$ 156,368 \$ 135,224     Operating income (loss)   \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578     Device Solutions   \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578     Networked Solutions   \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578     Networked Solutions   \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578     Networked Solutions   \$ 14,078 \$ 13,224	Networked Solutions	281,4	170 249,268		
Service revenues     \$     803     \$     1,679       Networked Solutions     31,998     29,552     31,998     29,552       Outcomes     45,493     44,290     \$     75,521       Total Company     \$     78,294     \$     75,521       Total revenues     \$     118,254     \$     139,665       Networked Solutions     \$     118,254     \$     139,665       Networked Solutions     \$     313,468     278,820     Outcomes     62,896     56,946     S       Outcomes     62,896     56,946     S     494,618     \$     475,331       Gross profit     \$     23,713     \$     21,806     Networked Solutions     105,776     91,351       Outcomes     26,879     22,067     Total Company     \$     156,368     \$     135,224       Operating income (loss)     \$     14,078     \$     11,578     Networked Solutions     74,956     61,007       Outcomes     \$     14,078     \$     11,578     5,3441	Outcomes	17,4	12,656		
Device Solutions     \$     803     \$     1,679       Networked Solutions     31,998     29,552       Outcomes     45,493     44,290       Total Company     \$     76,294     \$     75,521       Total revenues     \$     118,254     \$     139,565       Networked Solutions     \$     313,468     278,820       Outcomes     62,896     56,946       Total Company     \$     4494,618     \$     475,331       Gross profit     \$     23,713     \$     21,806       Networked Solutions     105,776     91,351     0utcomes     26,879     22,067       Total Company     \$     156,368     \$     135,224     \$       Operating income (loss)     \$     16,077     91,351     \$     22,067       Total Company     \$     14,078     \$     11,578       Networked Solutions     \$     74,956     61,007       Outcomes     \$     14,078     \$     11,578       Networked Solutions	Total Company	\$ 416,3	324 \$ 399,810		
Device Solutions     \$     803     \$     1,679       Networked Solutions     31,998     29,552       Outcomes     45,493     44,290       Total Company     \$     76,294     \$     75,521       Total revenues     \$     118,254     \$     139,565       Networked Solutions     \$     313,468     278,820       Outcomes     62,896     56,946       Total Company     \$     4494,618     \$     475,331       Gross profit     \$     23,713     \$     21,806       Networked Solutions     105,776     91,351     0utcomes     26,879     22,067       Total Company     \$     156,368     \$     135,224     \$       Operating income (loss)     \$     16,077     91,351     \$     22,067       Total Company     \$     14,078     \$     11,578       Networked Solutions     \$     74,956     61,007       Outcomes     \$     14,078     \$     11,578       Networked Solutions					
Networked Solutions     31,998     29,552       Outcomes     45,493     44,290       Total Company     \$ 78,294     \$ 75,521         Total revenues         Device Solutions     \$ 118,254     \$ 139,565       Networked Solutions     313,468     278,820       Outcomes     62,896     56,946       Total Company     \$ 494,618     \$ 475,331       Gross profit          Device Solutions     \$ 23,713     \$ 21,806       Networked Solutions     105,776     91,351       Outcomes     26,879     22,067       Total Company     \$ 156,368     \$ 135,224       Operating income (loss)     \$ 14,078     \$ 135,224       Operating income (loss)     \$ 14,078     \$ 11,578       Networked Solutions     \$ 74,956     61,007       Outcomes     \$ 14,078     \$ 11,578       Networked Solutions     \$ 74,956     61,007       Outcomes     \$ 14,078     \$ 11,578       Networked Solutions     \$ 74,956     61,007	Service revenues				
Outcomes     45,493     44,290       Total Company     \$     78,294     \$     75,521       Total revenues <t< td=""><td>Device Solutions</td><td>\$ 8</td><td>303 \$ 1,679</td></t<>	Device Solutions	\$ 8	303 \$ 1,679		
Total Company     \$     78,294     \$     75,521       Total revenues      118,254     \$     139,565       Device Solutions     \$     118,254     \$     139,565       Networked Solutions     \$     313,468     278,820       Outcomes     62,896     56,946       Total Company     \$     494,618     \$     475,331       Gross profit       23,713     \$     21,806       Networked Solutions     \$     23,713     \$     21,806       Networked Solutions     \$     23,713     \$     21,806       Networked Solutions     \$     23,713     \$     21,806       Outcomes     26,879     22,067     \$     105,776     91,351       Outcomes     26,879     22,067     \$     135,224     \$       Operating income (loss)     \$     14,078     \$     11,578       Networked Solutions     \$     14,078     \$     11,578       Networked Solutions     \$     14,078	Networked Solutions	31,9	98 29,552		
Total revenues   \$ 118,254 \$ 139,565     Device Solutions   \$ 313,468 278,820     Outcomes   62,896 56,946     Total Company   \$ 494,618 \$ 475,331     Gross profit      Device Solutions   \$ 23,713 \$ 21,806     Networked Solutions   105,776 91,351     Outcomes   26,879 222,067     Total Company   \$ 156,368 \$ 135,224     Operating income (loss)   \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578     Device Solutions   \$ 74,956 61,007     Outcomes   74,956 61,007     Outcomes   12,911 8,341     Corporate unallocated   (112,338) (74,107)	Outcomes	45,4	44,290		
Device Solutions   \$   118,254   \$   139,565     Networked Solutions   313,468   278,820     Outcomes   62,896   56,946     Total Company   \$   494,618   \$   475,331     Gross profit     23,713   \$   21,806     Networked Solutions   \$   23,713   \$   21,806     Networked Solutions   \$   105,776   91,351     Outcomes   26,879   22,067     Total Company   \$   156,368   \$     Operating income (loss)   \$   135,224     Operating income (loss)   \$   14,078   \$     Device Solutions   \$   14,078   \$   11,578     Networked Solutions   \$   14,078   \$   11,578     Operating income (loss)   \$   14,078   \$   11,578     Networked Solutions   \$   14,078   \$   11,578     Outcomes   \$   14,078   \$   10,07     Outcomes   \$   14,078   \$   14,077     Outcome	Total Company	\$ 78,2	294 \$ 75,521		
Device Solutions   \$   118,254   \$   139,565     Networked Solutions   313,468   278,820     Outcomes   62,896   56,946     Total Company   \$   494,618   \$   475,331     Gross profit     23,713   \$   21,806     Networked Solutions   \$   23,713   \$   21,806     Networked Solutions   \$   105,776   91,351     Outcomes   26,879   22,067     Total Company   \$   156,368   \$     Operating income (loss)   \$   135,224     Operating income (loss)   \$   14,078   \$     Device Solutions   \$   14,078   \$   11,578     Networked Solutions   \$   14,078   \$   11,578     Operating income (loss)   \$   14,078   \$   11,578     Networked Solutions   \$   14,078   \$   11,578     Outcomes   \$   14,078   \$   10,07     Outcomes   \$   14,078   \$   14,077     Outcome					
Networked Solutions   313,468   278,820     Outcomes   62,896   56,946     Total Company   \$ 494,618   \$ 475,331     Gross profit   \$ 23,713   \$ 21,806     Networked Solutions   105,776   91,351     Outcomes   26,879   22,067     Total Company   \$ 156,368   \$ 135,224     Operating income (loss)   \$ 14,078   \$ 11,578     Networked Solutions   \$ 74,956   61,007     Outcomes   \$ 12,911   8,341     Corporate unallocated   (112,338)   (74,107)					
Outcomes   62,896   56,946     Total Company   \$ 494,618   \$ 475,331     Gross profit   \$ 23,713   \$ 21,806     Device Solutions   \$ 05,776   91,351     Outcomes   26,879   22,067     Total Company   \$ 156,368   \$ 135,224     Operating income (loss)   \$ 14,078   \$ 11,578     Device Solutions   \$ 74,956   61,007     Outcomes   \$ 14,078   \$ 3,341     Corporate unallocated   (112,338)   (74,107)		· · · · ·			
Total Company   \$ 494,618 \$ 475,331     Gross profit   Device Solutions   \$ 23,713 \$ 21,806     Networked Solutions   105,776 91,351     Outcomes   26,879 22,067     Total Company   \$ 156,368 \$ 135,224     Operating income (loss)   \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578     Networked Solutions   \$ 74,956 61,007     Outcomes   12,911 8,341     Corporate unallocated   (112,338) (74,107)	Networked Solutions	313,4	168 278,820		
Gross profit   Device Solutions   \$ 23,713 \$ 21,806     Networked Solutions   105,776 91,351     Outcomes   26,879 22,067     Total Company   \$ 156,368 \$ 135,224     Operating income (loss)   \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578     Networked Solutions   74,956 61,007     Outcomes   12,911 8,341     Corporate unallocated   (112,338) (74,107)	Outcomes	62,8	396 56,946		
Device Solutions   \$ 23,713 \$ 21,806     Networked Solutions   105,776 91,351     Outcomes   26,879 22,067     Total Company   \$ 156,368 \$ 135,224     Operating income (loss)     Device Solutions   \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578     Networked Solutions   \$ 74,956 61,007     Outcomes   \$ 12,911 8,341     Corporate unallocated   (112,338) (74,107)	Total Company	\$ 494,6	318 \$ 475,331		
Networked Solutions     105,776     91,351       Outcomes     26,879     22,067       Total Company     \$ 156,368 \$ 135,224       Operating income (loss)     V     V       Device Solutions     \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578       Networked Solutions     74,956 61,007       Outcomes     12,911     8,341       Corporate unallocated     (112,338)     (74,107)	Gross profit				
Outcomes   26,879   22,067     Total Company   \$ 156,368 \$ 135,224     Operating income (loss)   V     Device Solutions   \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578     Networked Solutions   74,956 61,007     Outcomes   12,911 8,341     Corporate unallocated   (112,338) (74,107)	Device Solutions	\$ 23,7	/13 \$ 21,806		
Total Company     \$     156,368     \$     135,224       Operating income (loss)           11,578       11,578      11,578       11,578       61,007       61,007        8,341        8,341 <t< td=""><td>Networked Solutions</td><td>105,7</td><td>76 91,351</td></t<>	Networked Solutions	105,7	76 91,351		
Operating income (loss)       Device Solutions     \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578       Networked Solutions     74,956 61,007       Outcomes     12,911 8,341       Corporate unallocated     (112,338) (74,107)	Outcomes	26,8	379 22,067		
Device Solutions   \$ 14,078 \$ 11,578     Networked Solutions   74,956 61,007     Outcomes   12,911 8,341     Corporate unallocated   (112,338) (74,107)	Total Company	\$ 156,3	368 \$ 135,224		
Networked Solutions     74,956     61,007       Outcomes     12,911     8,341       Corporate unallocated     (112,338)     (74,107)	Operating income (loss)				
Outcomes     12,911     8,341       Corporate unallocated     (112,338)     (74,107)	Device Solutions	\$ 14,0	)78 \$ 11,578		
Corporate unallocated (112,338) (74,107)	Networked Solutions	74,9	956 61,007		
	Outcomes	12,9	911 8,341		
Total Company \$ (10,393) \$ 6,819	Corporate unallocated	(112,3	338) (74,107)		
	Total Company	\$ (10,3	393) \$ 6,819		

ITRON 2111 North Molter Road Liberty Lake, WA 99019

# ITRON, INC. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited, in thousands)	Mar	ch 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	196,013	\$ 202,007
Accounts receivable, net		305,275	280,435
Inventories		265,122	228,701
Other current assets		135,646	118,441
Total current assets		902,056	829,584
Property, plant, and equipment, net		136,397	140,123
Deferred tax assets, net		215,745	211,982
Other long-term assets		37,857	39,901
Operating lease right-of-use assets, net		49,147	52,826
Intangible assets, net		60,052	64,941
Goodwill		1,044,661	1,038,721
Total assets	\$	2,445,915	\$ 2,378,078
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
Current liabilities			
Accounts payable	\$	244,820	\$ 237,178
Other current liabilities		44,096	42,869
Wages and benefits payable		77,165	89,431
Taxes payable		21,481	15,324
Current portion of warranty		17,829	18,203
Unearned revenue		131,164	95,567
Total current liabilities		536,555	498,572
Long-term debt, net		453,094	452,526
Long-term warranty		7,002	7,495
Pension benefit obligation		59,127	57,839
Deferred tax liabilities, net		849	833
Operating lease liabilities		40,294	44,370
Other long-term obligations		154,851	124,887
Total liabilities		1,251,772	1,186,522
Equity			
Common stock		1,796,005	1,788,479
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net		(87,555)	(94,674)
Accumulated deficit		(537,168)	(525,332)
Total Itron, Inc. shareholders' equity		1,171,282	1,168,473
Noncontrolling interests		22,861	23,083
Total equity		1,194,143	1,191,556
Total liabilities and equity	\$	2,445,915	\$ 2,378,078

## ITRON

## ITRON, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited, in thousands) Three Mo			ee Months Ended March 31,		
	2023			2022	
Operating activities					
Net income (loss)	\$	(12,037)	\$	896	
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:					
Depreciation and amortization of intangible assets		14,463		16,837	
Non-cash operating lease expense		3,972		4,113	
Stock-based compensation		6,919		6,127	
Amortization of prepaid debt fees		889		839	
Deferred taxes, net		(4,272)		(4,362)	
Loss on sale of business		18		2,221	
Restructuring, non-cash		1,070		390	
Other adjustments, net		56		137	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisition and sale of business:					
Accounts receivable		(22,497)		(8,816)	
Inventories		(34,791)		(6,345)	
Other current assets		(17,129)		(11,899)	
Other long-term assets		3,002		(2,887)	
Accounts payable, other current liabilities, and taxes payable		15,113		17,778	
Wages and benefits payable		(12,895)		(26,185)	
Unearned revenue		34,471		35,320	
Warranty		(1,041)		(928)	
Restructuring		33,209		(13,167)	
Other operating, net		(7,091)		(2,478)	
Net cash provided by operating activities		1,429		7,591	
Investing activities					
Net proceeds (payments) related to the sale of business		(772)		55,933	
Acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment		(6,902)		(5,369)	
Business acquisitions, net of cash and cash equivalents acquired		_		23	
Other investing, net		16		362	
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		(7,658)		50,949	
Financing activities					
Issuance of common stock		607		784	
Repurchase of common stock		—		(16,972)	
Prepaid debt fees		(517)		(695)	
Other financing, net		(185)		(222)	
Net cash used in financing activities		(95)		(17,105)	
ITRON					
2111 North Molter Road				on com	

Liberty Lake, WA 99019

Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	 330	(17)
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(5,994)	41,418
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	 202,007	162,579
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 196,013	\$ 203,997

## **About Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

To supplement our consolidated financial statements, which are prepared in accordance with GAAP, we use certain non-GAAP financial measures, including non-GAAP operating expense, non-GAAP operating income, non-GAAP net income, non-GAAP diluted EPS, adjusted EBITDA, free cash flow, and constant currency. The presentation of this financial information is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP, and other companies may define such measures differently. For a reconciliation of each non-GAAP measure to the most comparable financial measure prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP, please see the table captioned Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures to the Most Directly Comparable GAAP Financial Measures.

We use these non-GAAP financial measures for financial and operational decision making and/or as a means for determining executive compensation. Management believes that these non-GAAP financial measures provide meaningful supplemental information regarding our performance and ability to service debt by excluding certain expenses that may not be indicative of our recurring core operating results. These non-GAAP financial measures facilitate management's internal comparisons to our historical performance, as well as comparisons to our competitors' operating results. Our executive compensation plans exclude non-cash charges related to amortization of intangibles and certain discrete cash and non-cash charges, such as restructuring, loss on sale of business, or acquisition and integration related expenses. We believe that both management and investors benefit from referring to these non-GAAP financial measures in assessing our performance and when planning, forecasting and analyzing future periods. We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are useful to investors because they provide greater transparency with respect to key metrics used by management in its financial and operational decision making and because they are used by our institutional investors and the analyst community to analyze the health of our business.

Non-GAAP operating expenses and non-GAAP operating income - We define non-GAAP operating expenses as operating expenses excluding certain expenses related to the amortization of intangible assets, restructuring, loss on sale of business, and acquisition and integration. We define non-GAAP operating income as operating income (loss) excluding the expenses related to the amortization of intangible assets, restructuring, loss on sale of business, and acquisition and integration. Acquisition and integration related expenses include costs, which are incurred to affect and integrate business combinations, such as professional fees, certain employee retention and salaries related to integration, severances, contract terminations, travel costs related to knowledge transfer, system conversion costs, and asset impairment charges. We consider these non-GAAP financial measures to be useful metrics for management and investors because they exclude the effect of expenses that are not related to our core operating results. By excluding these expenses, we believe that it is easier for management and investors to compare our financial results over multiple periods and analyze trends in our operations. For example, in certain periods, expenses related to amortization of intangible assets may decrease, which would improve GAAP operating margins, yet the improvement in GAAP operating margins due to this lower expense is not necessarily reflective of an improvement in our core business. There are some limitations related to the use of non-GAAP operating expenses and non-GAAP operating income versus operating expenses and operating income calculated in accordance with GAAP. We compensate for these limitations by providing specific information about the GAAP amounts excluded from non-GAAP operating expense

### ITRON

and non-GAAP operating income and evaluating non-GAAP operating expense and non-GAAP operating income together with GAAP operating expense and operating income.

<u>Non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP diluted EPS</u> – We define non-GAAP net income as net income (loss) attributable to Itron, Inc. excluding the expenses associated with amortization of intangible assets, amortization of debt placement fees, restructuring, loss on sale of business, acquisition and integration, and the tax effect of excluding these expenses. We define non-GAAP diluted EPS as non-GAAP net income divided by diluted weighted-average shares outstanding during the period calculated on a GAAP basis and then reduced to reflect the anti-dilutive impact of the convertible note hedge transactions entered into in connection with the 0% convertible notes due 2026 issued in March 2021. We consider these financial measures to be useful metrics for management and investors for the same reasons that we use non-GAAP operating income apply to our use of non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP diluted EPS. We compensate for these limitations by providing specific information regarding the GAAP amounts excluded from these non-GAAP measures and evaluating non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP diluted EPS together with GAAP net income attributable to Itron, Inc. and GAAP diluted EPS.

For interim periods the budgeted annual effective tax rate (AETR) is used, adjusted for any discrete items, as defined in Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 740 - Income Taxes. The budgeted AETR is determined at the beginning of the fiscal year. The AETR is revised throughout the year based on changes to our full-year forecast. If the revised AETR increases or decreases by 200 basis points or more from the budgeted AETR due to changes in the full-year forecast during the year, the revised AETR is used in place of the budgeted AETR beginning with the quarter the 200 basis point threshold is exceeded and going forward for all subsequent interim quarters in the year. We continue to assess the AETR based on latest forecast throughout the year and use the most recent AETR anytime it increases or decreases by 200 basis points or more from the points or more from the prior interim period.

<u>Adjusted EBITDA</u> – We define adjusted EBITDA as net income (loss) (a) minus interest income, (b) plus interest expense, depreciation and amortization, restructuring, loss on sale of business, acquisition and integration, and (c) excluding income tax provision or benefit. Management uses adjusted EBITDA as a performance measure for executive compensation. A limitation to using adjusted EBITDA is that it does not represent the total increase or decrease in the cash balance for the period and the measure includes some non-cash items and excludes other non-cash items. Additionally, the items that we exclude in our calculation of adjusted EBITDA may differ from the items that our peer companies exclude when they report their results. We compensate for these limitations by providing a reconciliation of this measure to GAAP net income (loss).

<u>Free cash flow</u> – We define free cash flow as net cash provided by operating activities less cash used for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment. We believe free cash flow provides investors with a relevant measure of liquidity and a useful basis for assessing our ability to fund our operations and repay our debt. The same limitations described above regarding our use of adjusted EBITDA apply to our use of free cash flow. We compensate for these limitations by providing specific information regarding the GAAP amounts in the reconciliation.

### ITRON

<u>Constant currency</u> – We refer to the impact of foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations in our discussions of financial results, which references the differences between the foreign currency exchange rates used to translate operating results from the entity's functional currency into U.S. dollars for financial reporting purposes. We also use the term "constant currency", which represents financial results adjusted to exclude changes in foreign currency exchange rates as compared with the rates in the comparable prior year period. We calculate the constant currency change as the difference between the current period results and the comparable prior period's results restated using current period foreign currency exchange rates.

The tables below reconcile the non-GAAP financial measures of operating expenses, operating income, net income, diluted EPS, adjusted EBITDA, and free cash flow with the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures.

### ITRON, INC.

#### RECONCILIATIONS OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES TO THE MOST DIRECTLY COMPARABLE GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

(Unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

ITAL COMPANY RECONCILIATIONS	Three Months Ended March 31.		
		2023	2022
NON-GAAP OPERATING EXPENSES GAAP operating expenses	\$	166,761 \$	128,40
	Ψ		
Amortization of intangible assets		(5,048)	(6,55
Restructuring		(36,609)	6,36
Loss on sale of business		(18)	(2,22
Acquisition and integration		(45)	(6
Non-GAAP operating expenses	\$	125,041 \$	125,93
NON-GAAP OPERATING INCOME			
GAAP operating income (loss)	\$	(10,393) \$	6,81
Amortization of intangible assets		5,048	6,55
Restructuring		36,609	(6,36
Loss on sale of business		18	2,22
Acquisition and integration		45	6
Non-GAAP operating income	\$	31,327 \$	9,28
		· · ·	·
NON-GAAP NET INCOME & DILUTED EPS GAAP net income (loss) attributable to Itron, Inc.	\$	(11,836) \$	90
	Ψ	5,048	6,55
Amortization of intangible assets			
Amortization of debt placement fees		845	79
Restructuring		36,609	(6,36
Loss on sale of business		18	2,22
Acquisition and integration		45	6
Income tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments		(8,347)	99
Non-GAAP net income attributable to Itron, Inc.	\$	22,382 \$	5,17
Non-GAAP diluted EPS	\$	0.49 \$	0.1
Non-GAAP weighted average common shares outstanding - Diluted		45,572	45,24
ADJUSTED EBITDA			
GAAP net income (loss) attributable to Itron, Inc.	\$	(11,836) \$	90
Interest income		(1,818)	(21
Interest expense		2.057	1.59
Income tax provision (benefit)		(70)	3,85
Depreciation and amortization		14.463	16,83
Restructuring		36.609	(6.36
Loss on sale of business		18	2.22
Acquisition and integration		45	6
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	39.468 \$	18.89
FREE CASH FLOW			
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	1,429 \$	7,59
Acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment		(6.902)	(5.36
Free Cash Flow	\$	(5,473) \$	2,22

### **ITRON**